

# Integrating Engineering Concepts in Math Circle Activities.

MAA Session on What Makes a Successful Math Circle:  
Organization and Problems II

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# Context

## Engineering Concepts

Engineering methods and tools are deeply rooted in math  
Basic engineering concepts are easy to grasp and relate to.  
Big engineering program at TAMU (more than 400 faculty)  
many parents associated with the College of Engineering  
Great tool to demonstrate the applications of math

## Sample activities in TAMU math circle:

Boolean algebra, Circuit analysis and synthesis  
Sequential circuits, Finite State Machines  
Graph algorithms and data structures  
Communication and information theory  
Error correcting codes  
Distributed algorithms

# Example Activity

## Combinational Logic Design

Introduce different logic gates

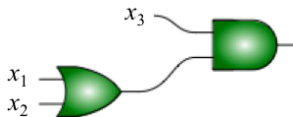
Understand boolean algebra (axioms and theorems)

Understand different representations of boolean functions

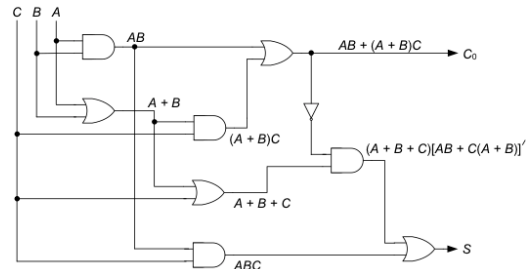
Truth table, Karnaugh maps, circuits

Understand basic techniques for functions simplifications

Use web-based tools to verify design (e.g., <http://logic.ly>)



$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$f$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1



# Example Activity (cont.)

## Finite State Machines (FSM)

Design of sequential logic

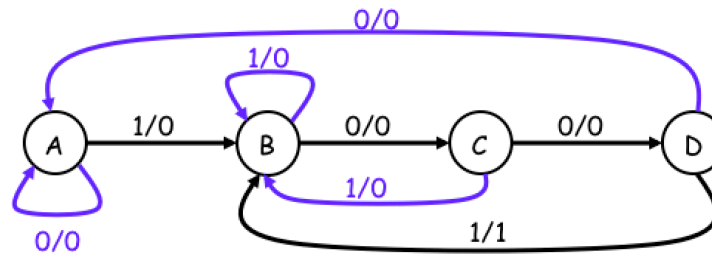
Design sequential circuit for real life problems

E.g., sequence recognizer

Detect the bit pattern "1001"

Input: 11100110100100110...

Output: 00000100000100100...



# Challenges and Future plans

Need to develop new lesson plans.

Few engineering activity plans are available in the literature

Need to max complex engineering concepts accessible

Web-based tools require computer access

Challenge to develop inexpensive manipulatives

Recruiting and training engineering faculty

Transition from lecture-based to activity-based format

